

**CHAPTER 220**  
**BILL OF EXCEPTIONS**

IN THE SUPREME COURT OF IOWA

ORDER

IN THE MATTER OF IOWA RULE  
OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE 23.1(1)

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By action of this court en banc, Iowa Rule of Criminal Procedure 23.1(1) is hereby amended as shown in the attached exhibit "A," effective immediately.

Dated this twentieth day of December, 1996.

THE SUPREME COURT OF IOWA

/s/ Arthur A. McGiverin

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ARTHUR A. MCGIVERIN, Chief Justice

EXHIBIT "A"

**Rule 23.1 Bill of exceptions.**

1. *Purpose.* The ~~office~~ purpose of a bill of exceptions is to make the proceedings or evidence appear of record which would not otherwise so appear.